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STATE HOUSE BOSTON

THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

<sup>88th</sup>  
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF  
THE TRUSTEES  
OF THE

Mass.: TEWKSBURY STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY (AT TEWKSBURY

FOR THE  
YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1941

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TRUSTEES

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William M. Collins, M.D., Vice-Chairman, Lowell  
Mrs. Mary E. Cogan, Secretary, Stoneham  
Miss Ida M. Cannon, Cambridge  
Paul T. Hillman, Lowell  
Charles H. Watkins, Winchester  
Owen D. McLellan, Belmont

RESIDENT OFFICERS

Lawrence K. Kelley, LL.B., M.D., Superintendent and Resident Physician  
Patrick J. Meehan, M.D., Assistant Superintendent  
Charles L. Trickey, M.D., Director of Clinical Psychiatry  
H. Spencer Glidden, M.D., Senior Physician and Pathologist  
C. Winthrop Houghton, M.D., Senior Physician  
James F. Lawlor, M.D., Senior Physician  
Francis P. Chiampa, M.D., Assistant Physician  
Manuel Kaufman, M.D., Assistant Physician  
Harry B. Plunkett, M.D., Assistant Physician  
Nils E. Svibergson, M.D., Assistant Physician  
Renee Zindwer, M.D., Assistant Physician  
Charles D. Broe, D.M.D., Dentist  
Thomas F. Flynn, Steward  
Simon Noonan, Assistant Steward  
Thomas F. McKay, Institution Treasurer  
Robert E. Gay, Principal Clerk  
Mary D. Lang, Pharmacist  
Elizabeth McMahon, A.B., Head Dietitian  
Mrs. Annie G. McDonald, R.N., Principal, School of Nursing  
Harry B. Murray, R.N., Chief Supervisor of Male Nurses  
Margaret G. Staniels, Head Housekeeper  
William J. Neiland, Head Laundryman  
Grace Estle, Head Occupational Therapist  
Valborg Gustafson, Head Industrial Therapist  
Romeo W. Roberts, Chief Engineer  
James J. Powers, Maintenance Foreman  
Harry P. Nash, Head Farmer  
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Dr. John L. Doherty, Orthopedic Surgery  
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Dr. Merrill C. Sosman, Roentgenology  
Dr. Howard F. Root, Diabetes  
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Dr. Ralph Adams, T. B. Surgery  
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Dr. Roy S. Perkins, Roentgenologist  
Dr. Frederick F. Donahoe, Dentistry  
Dr. Joseph A. Doherty, Dentistry



To His Excellency the Governor and the Honorable Council:

The Trustees of the Tewksbury State Hospital and Infirmary herewith submit their eighty-eight annual report for the year ending November 30, 1931.

The terms of three Trustees expired during the year. Dr. Collins and Dr. DeNormandie were reappointed by the Governor. Mr. Owen D. McLellan of Belmont was appointed to replace Dr. William F. Maguire, and attended his first meeting on August 7. There have been no changes in the officers of the Board. Mr. McLellan was appointed to the engineering committee.

Regular monthly meetings and three special meetings were held during the year.

On November 30, 1941 there were 2,370 patients in the institution. Throughout the entire year the census has been very much lower than during the previous year, the daily average having been 2,446, a decrease of 290 from the average of 1940. This decrease has occurred almost entirely among the ambulatory patients, while the hospital census has remained nearly stationary.

The appropriation by the General Court for 1941 was \$1,280,162.58. In addition, a special appropriation of \$25,000 was allowed for the rebuilding of the sewage disposal plant which the Trustees had requested many times.

Changes in the statutes, for consideration by the General Court, were suggested by the Superintendent and approved by the Trustees, and these were later passed by the General Court. Four statutes were involved, clarifying and improving the situation regarding police protection, prosecution for escape, intoxicants, and the requirement of suitable work by patients.

The many statutes pertaining to the management of the institution are widely scattered in the General Laws, and at the request of the Trustees the Governor, with the consent of the Executive Council, allocated a sum from the Emergency Fund for codification of these laws. This work is nearly completed and the manual of laws is expected to be of great help to present and future Trustees in clarifying their duties.

The new training school for nursing attendants is working out very satisfactorily and each class has been filled on entrance. A unit in the basement of the Women's Special has been suitably furnished for the household training of the students and is a great success. The law passed by the General Court in 1941 providing for the appointment of an Approving Authority for establishing standards for such schools and for the licensing of their graduates gives added importance to the course offered at Tewksbury. It is confidently expected that this will be among the first of such schools to be approved.

The opening of the John H. Nichols Building in October, 1940 provided relief from the overcrowded conditions in the male hospital buildings. This change has made a great improvement in the hygienic condition of the male hospital. At the present time only one basement ward is used, and in it are the only patients now having their meals in the basement. A large barber shop and occupational therapy and supply rooms have been installed in the space formerly occupied by patients.



The Nichols Building, although new, has given constant trouble through water seepage into the basement. The construction department has repaired many leaks only to have others appear.

Three dilapidated buildings no longer of use and constituting a fire hazard were torn down during the year.

The Trustees have under consideration plans for recreational facilities for the employees, which up to the present time have been lacking.

Final steps were taken during the year for meeting the requirements of the American Medical Association for approval, including the appointment of a roentgenologist. Dr. Roy S. Perkins of Lowell was appointed to this position. It is hoped that approval will now be granted.

The general health of the institution has been excellent. There has been one epidemic of chickenpox in the children's ward, during which 56 children developed the disease.

Several changes have occurred in the medical staff. These are included in the Superintendent's report. At the present time it is felt that the group of physicians carrying on the medical work of the institution is one of the best that we have had for some time, working for the good of the patients and in harmony among themselves.

The custom instituted last year of asking physicians of outstanding ability in their specialties to come to the Hospital for clinical consultations has been continued. The Board feels that this association is proving of value to the patients and to the staff, and is resulting in greater understanding by these outside physicians of the problems of the medical staff of the Hospital.

A more detailed report of the work of the institution will be found in the report of the Superintendent.

The Board appreciates the loyal support of the officers and employees during the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

Robert L. DeNormandie, M.D.  
Chairman

William M. Collins, M.D.  
Vice-Chairman

Mary E. Cogan  
Secretary

Ida M. Cannon

Paul T. Hillman

Charles H. Watkins

Owen D. McLellan



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## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

To the Trustees of the Tewksbury State Hospital and Infirmary:

The following is a summary of the Statistical Report for the year beginning December 1, 1940, and ending November 30, 1941.

The Records for 1941 show that during the year 5,111 patients have been cared for--3,952 male and 1,559 female---415 less than the previous year. At the end of the fiscal year there were 2,370 patients in the institution -- 325 less than the previous year. The largest daily census was 2,833 on January 30, 1941, and the smallest daily census was 2171 on August 8, 1941. The daily average number of patients was 2,446 -- 290 less than in 1940.

There were 87 births - 42 male and 45 female. The number of deaths was 366 -- 350 in the general hospital and 16 in the department for the insane -- 290 males and 76 females.

The expenditures for maintenance were \$1,274,522.96; for salaries \$642,975.53; general expenditures \$631,547.43. The weekly per capita cost was \$10.0204.

The amount of \$148,562.86 was received for the support of city, town and United States cases cared for at the Infirmary, for articles sold, etc., which leaves a net cost of \$1,125,960.10, for maintenance of the institution for the year, and a net weekly per capita cost of \$8.8115.

Under the heading of Special Appropriations the sum of \$8,404.69 was expended as shown in detail in the financial report.

There were treated in the hospital wards 6,373 cases--5,696 male and 1,277 female. Of these, 1,207 were discharged well; 1,113 improved; 838 not improved; 366 died; and 2,829 remained in the Infirmary.

Among the 366 deaths, 47 were due to tuberculosis of the lungs; 48 to cancer; 103 to heart disease; 48 to arteriosclerosis, and 28 to broncho and lobar pneumonia.

There were treated during the year, 248 cases of tuberculosis, of which 236 were pulmonary; 184 of syphilis; 30 of gonorrhea; 109 of cancer; 210 of rheumatic diseases; 57 of diabetes mellitus; 297 of alcoholism; 299 of brain and nervous system; 264 of ear, eye, nose and throat; 535 of heart disease; 623 of arteriosclerosis; 258 of hypertension; 190 of diseases of the veins; 559 of respiratory condition; 187 of digestive tract; 197 of genito-urinary; 147 of infancy; 164 of the puerperal state; 193 of skin diseases; 215 diseases of organs of locomotion, and 299 of accidents and external conditions.

It is noted that in the decrease in the daily average of 290 patients; this decrease has been almost wholly among the ambulatory patients, or those who are able to be cared for in the dormitory sections. The hospital wards have remained practically filled throughout the year, and the conversion and annexation of the entire floor of the men's house which was formerly used for the care of patients who were able to be up and about the institution, has relieved the overcrowding in our hospital wards, which has been so prevalent for many years.



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The facilities of the hospital including the dental and x-ray services, and the assistance of the medical staff has been available to Local Board No. 11, for the physical examination of all draftees in this area. Also examinations of neuro-psychiatric cases have been conducted through the psychiatric department.

The following changes have taken place in the medical staff during the year: Dr. Edwin B. Thomas, Assistant Physician, resigned on January 14, 1941 to enter the U. S. Army Service at Camp Edwards; Dr. Charles J. Carden retired on February 28, 1941, having served as Assistant Physician in the mental wards since November 15, 1920; Dr. George J.M. Grant, Assistant Physician, left on August 8, 1941 to enter private practice in Lowell; Dr. Lois B. Crowell, Assistant Physician, left on September 16, 1941 to accept a position in Norwich, Conn.; Dr. Louis N. Stern, Senior Physician in charge of the Tuberculosis Department, left on October 19, 1941 to accept a position at the Middlesex County Tuberculosis Hospital in Waltham, and Dr. Edward J. O'Donoghue, Senior Physician, left on October 22, 1941. The interne services of Dr. George J. Warren ended on January 1, 1941, and Dr. Marianne Steinberg completed her internship on February 1, 1941.

Physicians added to the staff during the year were Dr. Francis P. Chiampa; Tufts College Medical School, October 10, 1941; Dr. Renee Zindwer, University of Vienna, October 9, 1941; Dr. Alexander Krasnitz, University of Lausanne, November 11, 1941, and Dr. Irving T. Michaels, New York University College of Medicine, November 13, 1941.

Dr. Roy S. Perkins, Roentgenologist, was appointed as consultant in the X-Ray department on July 1, 1941, visiting the institution three days weekly in connection with the X-Ray service. Three thousand three hundred and ninety-seven x-rays were done which includes 1684 of chest; 276 of teeth; 54 of skull; 109 of G. I. series; 54 of abdomen; 57 of pelvis; 48 of hips, and 319 electrocardiograms.

**WOMEN'S DEPARTMENT:** In the women's special ward 193 female employees were treated for various lengths of time. There was one death in this group.

In the men's hospital for tuberculosis, 341 patients were treated including 231 new admissions; 182 were discharged; 49 died, and there were 118 patients in this department at the end of the year.

The statistics for the department for the insane are for the twelve months beginning October 1, 1940, and ending September 30, 1941.

There were no admissions during the year. Fifteen deaths occurred among the committed patients, four males and eleven females. Three females were discharged, unimproved, to other state hospitals. During the year there were 163 male and 34 female patients temporary admissions to the mental wards for observation and temporary care. Of these, 57 males and 14 females were committed to other state mental hospitals. There were 5 deaths among this group; 4 men and 1 woman. Fifteen males were afflicted with delirium tremens, and all made good recoveries.

Thirty young mothers were given psychometric tests, and seventeen adolescents were studied in the Lowell Juvenile Court.

Patients in our mental wards are becoming more feeble due to their ages, necessitating bed, or partial bed care for increasing numbers. Nevertheless, we were able to keep an average of 38 men and 142 women productively occupied during the year.



As in past years much has been done for the entertainment of patients in our mental wards by providing moving pictures, picnics, sleigh rides, plays and pageants. There has been no evidence of under-nourishment in this group. They have been well housed and comfortably clothed.

In the dental department, there were 3214 chair patients; 90 extractions; 198 plates, 73 plates repaired; 365 fillings etc., and 302 treatments.

A summary of the laboratory work shows: Chemical; 10,868 urinalysis; 1,137 blood sugar; 1,722 complete blood counts; 2,736 Hintons; others, 1,034. Bacteriological: 682 smears; 189 throat cultures; 1,572 T.B. Smears; others 932. Inoculations 986; Dick tests 153; Schick tests 153; others 162. Pathological: autopsies 55; specimens and sections, 389; grand total laboratory examinations, 20,161.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES: On September 3, 1941 graduation exercises were held in the main quadrangle, when 31 graduates were presented diplomas, having completed three years of instructions. The address was given by the Rev. Walter McGuinn, S.J., Ph.D., Dean, Boston College School of Social Work.

SCHOOL FOR NURSING ATTENDANTS: Two graduations were held during the year for attendant nurses who had completed the Fourteen Months' Course for Attendants; the first on March 28, 1941 with twelve graduates, at which exercises Miss Carrie Hall, former superintendent of nurses at the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, gave the address. The second graduation was held on October 26, 1941 with 16 graduate attendants, and the address was given by the Rev. Richard A. Wolff, Protestant Chaplain of the Tewksbury State Hospital and Infirmary.

On November 30, 1941 there were 283 employed in the female nursing department, and 98 male attendants and supervisors, making a total of 381 employed in ward service.

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY: The Occupational Therapy department has continued its usual activities with four trained therapists, supervising the work in the men's hospital, women's hospital, men's tuberculosis department, and the mental wards, and assigning the patients to the various types of work which they are able to perform such as knitting, crocheting, rug-making, embroidering, garment construction, gardening, planting, and many other kinds of work, also shorthand, English and arithmetic.

In the Men's Industrial Therapy Department much of the institutional printing, binding, sewing, garment making and repairing is carried on, among which the following are the most important items: 179,700 printed forms and sheets; 50,520 cards; 130 booklets; 233 books bound; 1,096 doz. towels; 324 doz. aprons and dresses; 318 bathrobes; 580 pajamas; 500 men's shirts; 519 overalls; 637 doz. other garments; 224 pillows; 994 laundry bags; 24 rope mats; 240 rugs; 351 doz. sheets; 391 doz. pillow cases; 2379 yards of toweling; and 2136 yards of shirting.

FARM: The Farm Department in addition to the farm work, completed a macadamized parking area of 960 square yards on the northeast side of the main buildings, and also 2825 sq. yds. of macadamized roadway about the institution; 80 large stumps were removed; a new shed for nine wagons built; old cellar under barn filled in with gravel; a new cement floor built at entrance, and a great many other jobs not directly connected with the farm work.



Produce from the Farm includes 61,157 lbs. of pork; 17,797 lbs. of beef; 5,885 lbs. of veal; 17,719 lbs. of chicken and fowl; 21,347 doz. eggs; and 1,377,692 lbs. of milk; 6,852 lbs. of apples; 695 lbs. grapes; 1,573 lbs. of strawberries; 4,640 lbs. of celery; 8,206 lbs. of cucumbers; 5,395 lbs. of rhubarb; 19,928 lbs. of sweet corn; 16,159 lbs. of summer squash; 67,496 lbs. of winter squash; 31,591 lbs. of tomatoes; 16,225 lbs. of turnips; 28,739 lbs. of cabbage; 22,714 lbs. beets, and 41,124 lbs. of other green vegetables; 253 tons of English hay; 1,614,610 lbs. of ensilage, and 998,999 lbs. of other types of green feed.

Our dairy herd of 215 Holsteins is accredited and is on the honor roll of the National Dairy Association, and also on the honor roll of the Middlesex County Herd Improvement Association.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT: The usual number of repair and renewal jobs required for the proper operation of the institution have been done by the engineering department, and in addition, numerous special repairs and renewals were completed, the largest of which include the installation of 40 new window guards on Asylum V, and four new tru-lock safety screen guards in Asylum 7. The two large water tanks were painted green; the heating system in the men's house, and in the women's house was changed from indirect heating to direct heating; a new barber shop large enough to supplant the numerous small barber shops through the men's hospital, was established and equipped in the basement of the New East Ward; 16 electric street lights were installed on poles about the institution; the men's house, women's house, and women's hospital, north end, were re-wired and modern electrical fixtures installed. 1800 feet of 4 inch c.i. and transit pipe with fire hydrants were installed on Livingston Street; a sprinkler system with 506 sprinkler heads was installed in the cow barn, including 1 new 6" hydrant; the roof on the old pumping station - 1800 sq. ft. - was renewed. Also the roof at the power house pump room was renewed, and the work of renewing the plumbing and fixtures at the Bancroft is about three quarters completed.

It is with sorrow that I record the names of employees whose faithful services and friendship have been lost to the institution through death: Francis Ward, attendant nurse, Dec. 8, 1940; Nellie Sheridan, attendant nurse, Jan. 3, 1941; Daniel A. MacKillop, construction handyman, April 8, 1941; and Anthony G. Kelley, hospital supervisor, June 1, 1941.

The following employees, eligible for retirement, have retired during the year: Dr. Charles J. Carden, assistant physician, Feb. 28, 1941; Mrs. Mary A. Jones, attendant nurse, March 19, 1941; and Miss Magdalene M. Scott, telephone operator, May 19, 1941.

Respectfully submitted,

Lawrence K. Kelley, M.D., Supt.



# FINANCIAL REPORT

To the Trustees of the Tewksbury State Hospital and Infirmary:

I respectfully submit the following report of the finances of this institution for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1941:

## CASH ACCOUNT

Income:		\$141,620.74
Board of Inmates		
Sales:		
Clothing and Materials	\$156.80	
Medical and General Care	15.51	
Farm	963.55	
Furnishings and Household Supplies	7.25	
Repairs, Ordinary	793.81	
Food	2,406.21	
Food over Allowance	507.85	
Medical, Private	303.00	
Rents, House, Room & Board	1,262.13	
New Eng. Tel. & Tel. Co.	167.62	
		6,583.73
		<u>\$148,204.47</u>
		326.16
		32.23
		<u>\$148,562.86</u>
Refunds, Previous years		
Unclaimed Wages		
<u>Total Income</u>		

## MAINTENANCE

Appropriation	\$1,280,162.58
Expenses as analyzed below	<u>1,274,522.96</u>
Balance reverting to Treasury of the Commonwealth	5,639.62

## ANALYSIS OF EXPENSES

Personal Services	642,975.53
Religious Instruction	3,389.75
Office Expenses, Travel, etc.	8,062.20
Food	279,838.98
Clothing and Materials	56,696.31
Furnishings and Household Supplies	47,071.79
Medical and General Care	53,031.40
Heat and other plant Operations	94,202.99
Farm	36,360.07
Garage and Grounds	5,551.45
Repairs, ordinary	24,530.41
Repairs and Renewals	22,812.08
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$1,274,522.96</u>



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SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS

Balance, December 1, 1940  
Appropriation, 1941

\$8,443.29  
25,000.00

\$33,443.29  
8,074.69

Reverted

\$25,368.60  
330.00

Expended during year 1941

\$25,038.60

Balance November 30, 1941 carried to next year

	<u>Appropriation</u>	<u>Expended &amp; Reverted dur. Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Expended to date</u>	<u>Balance</u>
Improvements at Stonecroft	\$9,000.00	\$656.68	\$9,000.00	0
Add. Space at Oper. Room	2,000.00	.60	2,000.00	0
Bldg. for Male Inmates	160,000.00	3,923.98	159,961.40	38.60
Fly Screens	9,000.00	104.83	9,000.00	0
Hurricane and Flood Damage	27,500.00	3,718.60	27,500.00	0
Sewage Disposal	25,000.00	0	0	25,000.00
 Total	 \$232,500.00	 \$8,404.69	 \$207,461.40	 \$25,038.60

PER CAPITA

During the year the average number of inmates has been 2,446  
Total cost of maintenance \$1,274,522.96.  
Equal to a weekly per capita cost of \$10.0204.



# STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS

(Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Correction, adopted May 15, 1906)

Name of Institution: TEWKSBURY STATE HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY

POPULATION	Males	Females
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year	1938	757
Number received during the year	2014	402
Number discharged or died during year	2340	501
Number at end of fiscal year	1612	758
Daily average attendance (i.e. number of inmates actually present) during the year	1691.3	755.3
Average number of officers and employees during year	279.	382.7
Maximum daily census of patients	2823	

## STATISTICAL STATEMENT

### STATEMENT NO. 1

Number in hospital December 1, 1940, 2695; admitted during the year, 2,416; discharged during the year, 2,841; supported during the year, 5,111; deaths during the year, 366--350 in the general hospital and 16 in the department for the insane. Of the deaths, 2 were employees. There were 87 births during the year, 1 a child of an employee, and 2 stillborn.

The weekly average number of inmates was 2,446. Number present on November 30, 1941, 2370.

Of the 2,416 admitted during the twelve months ending November 30, 1941, there were from:

Boston, 1,015; Tewksbury, 444; Lowell, 88; Births, 84; Worcester, 6; Springfield, 61; Lawrence, 45; Chelsea, 35; Lynn, 28; Industrial School, Lancaster, 24; Somerville, 23; Pondville Hospital, 17; Fall River, 15; Cambridge, Everett, 14 each, 28; Malden, 13; Dracut, 12; Fitchburg, Haverhill, Peabody, State Farm, 11 each, 44; Quincy, Woburn, 10 each, 20; Revere, 9; Andover, Danvers, Newton, 8 each, 24; Ayer, Framingham, Milford, 7 each, 21; Franklin, Hingham, New Bedford, Salem, Tewksbury Mental Wards, Waltham, 6 each, 36; Athol, Medford, Methuen, Newburyport, Norwood, Wareham, 5 each, 30; Beverly, Billerica, Bridgewater, Brockton, Concord, Falmouth, Hatfield, Pittsfield, Weymouth, Wilmington, 4 each, 40; Acushnet, Arlington, Brookline, Burlington, Mansfield, Marblehead, Maynard, Montague, Natick, Pepperell, Saugus, Scituate, Sharon, Southbridge, Stoneham, Sudbury, Townsend, Wakefield, 3 each, 54; Abington, Amherst, Attleboro, Chelmsford, Dartmouth, Dedham, Grafton State Hospital, Groton, Holliston, Lakeville State San., Lynnfield, Marshfield, Medfield, Medway, Middleborough, Monson, Needham, Norfolk, Prison Colony, North Adams, North Reading, Palmer, Rockland, Tyngsborough, Watertown, Wayland, Webster, Wellesley, Westborough, 2 each, 56; Acton, Amesbury, Ashburnham, Ashland, Barnstable, Barre, Belchertown State School, Blackstone, Bourne, Braintree, Brookfield, Carver, Cheshire, Chicopee, Cohasset, Dudley, Dunstable, Duxbury, East Brookfield, Easthampton, Easton, Fairhaven, Foxborough, Gardner, Georgetown, Gill, Grafton, Granville, Great Barrington, Greenfield, Hanson, Holland, Holyoke, Industrial School for Boys, Shirley, Ipswich, Leicester, Leominster, Littleton, Lyman School for Boys, Westborough, Marlborough, Massachusetts Hospital School, Canton, Medford, Merrimac, Monson State Hospital, Nahant, North Andover,



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North Brookfield, Northfield, Norton, Oak Bluffs, Orleans, Oxford,  
Plymouth, Raynham, Reading, Rockport, Rowley, Rutland, Savoy, Seekonk,  
Shelburne, Shirley, Southborough, South Braintree, Southwick, Sterling,  
Stoughton, Sturbridge, Sutton, Swampscott, Truro, Wales, Walter E.  
Fernald S. S., Waverley, Warren, West Springfield, West Townsend,  
Winchendon, Winchester, Winthrop, Wrentham, Wrentham State School,  
1 each, 81. Total 2,416.

## STATEMENT NO. 2

### Nativities of Patients

Massachusetts, 1,026; British Provinces, 237; Ireland, 223;  
Maine, 93; New York, 79; New Hampshire, 78; Poland, 56; Italy, 55;  
Finland, 44; England, 41; Rhode Island, 39; Russia, 35; Vermont, 33;  
Connecticut, 32; Lithuania, 30; Scotland, 26; Pennsylvania, 24;  
Sweden, 21; Ohio, Virginia, 17 each, 34; New Jersey, 14; China, 13;  
Georgia, Illinois, 12 each, 24; Greece, 11; California, North Carolina,  
10 each, 20; Austria, Turkey, 9 each, 18; Cape Verde Island, 8;  
Maryland, 7; Germany, 6; France, Mississippi, 5 each, 10; Armenia,  
Azores, Kentucky, Michigan, Norway, South Carolina, Syria, Texas,  
4 each, 32; Alabama, District of Columbia, Florida, Kansas, Louisiana,  
Montana, Minnesota, 3 each, 21; Bermuda, Latvia, Portugal, Tennessee,  
Wales, Washington, 2 each, 12; Albania, Delaware, Denmark, Holland;  
Hungary, India, Indiana, Iowa, Mederia Islands, Phillipine Islands,  
Rumania, Switzerland, Unknown, Wisconsin, 1 each, 14. Total 2,416.

Note: Statistics of the Department of Mental Health for the year  
ending November 30, 1941 are on file at the office of the  
Commissioner of Public Welfare, State House, Boston.